



CONTEXT

The Deteriorating humanitarian situation in recent times has led to increased humanitarian needs across Ethiopia, with over 20 million people – internally displaced persons (IDPs), crisis-affected communities, and returning migrants among them – needing humanitarian assistance and protection in 2022. Conflict in the northern parts of the country, violence in many other parts, and natural hazards such as one of the worst droughts in recent decades, frequent floods, and landslides are the main drivers of displacement and needs.

High level of displacement and damage to infrastructure and basic services have exposed the population to major protection risks. The death of millions of livestock due to drought has further destroyed livelihoods. Limited food availability is leading to increased migration, as desperate people are migrating in search of water, pasture, and assistance. People on the move have additional barriers

to accessing healthcare and are more at risk to ill health. Limited access to healthcare and other basic needs and services fuels tensions between the displaced and host communities.

1.9 million people are displaced in drought-affected Regions of Ethiopia with one out of three of them displaced due to drought. Drought-affected Regions comprise three-quarters of the total land area of Ethiopia, with Somali, Oromia, and Afar Regions the most severely impacted. One of every three migrants along the eastern route are from drought-affected Regions of Ethiopia, and one of every three returning migrants are going back to drought-affected Regions.

IOM is responding to the needs of crisis-affected communities across Ethiopia, and sectors of intervention include:



472,700

individuals supported



104,700

drought-affected
individuals supported

INDIVIDUALS REACHED BY SECTOR AUGUST 2022



51,000

Individuals supported with shelter and non-food items



196,700

People supported through CCCM services



62,400

Individuals reached through WASH

472,700
individuals reached with multi-sectoral assistance



43,200

Individuals reached through primary and mental health



105,500

Individuals reached through RRF



12,500

Individuals reached through protection assistance



1,100

Individuals reached through transition & recovery

This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

Shelter, Non-Food Items, and Cash Assistance

IOM is constructing, repairing, and maintaining household and communal shelters, and distributing essential non-food household items among crisis-affected populations. Cash assistance is also provided to support with shelter, NFIs, and multi-purpose needs of affected households in line with the Cash Working Group (CWG) recommendations.

Individuals supported with shelter, non-food items and cash assistance

51,000

43,000

Drought-affected individuals supported with shelter, non-food items and cash assistance

Drought-Affected



2,400



5,600



43,000

Drought-affected individuals supported with shelter and non-food items Cluster

39,510



5



39,510

Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM)

IOM is supporting camp management coordination fora, providing tools for data collection, service monitoring, referrals, and other support in camps for the displaced, establishing Community Representative structures for Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs), and building capacity of CCCM partners.



Individuals supported through CCCM services



No. of IDP sites supported through CCCM services



No. of CCCM Cluster partners coordinated



Individuals supported through CCCM Cluster partners

Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)

IOM is constructing new and rehabilitating existing water supply and sanitation facilities, trucking clean water to communities, distributing essential WASH related non-food items and water treatment chemicals, and promoting hygiene awareness to crisis-affected populations in Ethiopia.

Drought-affected individuals reached through WASH

20,500

62,400

Individuals reached through WASH

Drought-Affected

20,500



No. of people supported with clean water

-



No. of people supported with sanitation

-



No. of people supported with hygiene/dignity kits

-



No. of people reached with hygiene promotion activities

Total

26,000

26,000

3,700

33,200





PRIMARY HEALTH

IOM is delivering comprehensive lifesaving primary healthcare and nutrition services, integrating mental health and psychosocial support services, and mitigating GBV risks to vulnerable populations in priority areas. Health facilities are supported through deploying mobile health and nutrition teams.

Drought-affected individuals reached through primary and mental health

11,900

43,200

Individuals reached through primary and mental health

Drought-Affected

7,100



No. of people benefited from medical consultations

1,000



No. of women of reproductive age received reproductive health services

2,400



No. of people benefitted from health awareness activities

Total

18,800

2,800

3,800

MENTAL HEALTH



No. of people received psychosocial support

520

8,000



No. of people benefitted from counselling services

20

480



No. of people benefitted from mental health awareness activities

790

12,400

Drought-Affected

Total

RAPID RESPONSE FUND (RRF)

IOM's Rapid Response Fund (RRF) is supporting local and international non-governmental organizations' (NGOs) emergency response projects through small grants. Projects focus on shelter and settlements, essential non-food items (NFIs), cash-for-NFIs, water, sanitation, and hygiene (WASH), Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM), and education. Through RRF, IOM has established an SNFIs pipeline to support SNFIs actors in their delivery of humanitarian assistance in affected areas.

Drought-affected individuals reached through RRF **29,200** **105,550** Individuals reached through RRF



PROTECTION

IOM is undertaking key protection interventions through targeted assistance for at-risk persons and households, strengthening community-based protection mechanisms, raising awareness and sharing information on protection risks and accessing key response services, and providing gender-based violence (GBV) response and prevention interventions.

Individuals benefitted from protection assistance

12,400



12,400



1,500

DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM)

IOM's DTM programme is providing information on population movements and regularly and systematically collecting, analyzing, and disseminating up-to-date information and data for evidence-based concerted responses by IOM and other humanitarian partners.



No. of displacement reports, assessments, and datasets published



No. of organizations reached with DTM information



No. of IDPs identified

Total

-

95

2,177,788

Drought-Affected

-

95

581,000



TRANSITION & RECOVERY

IOM is supporting crisis-affected communities across Ethiopia to progressively resolve displacement situations and promote voluntary and informed decision-making via institutional capacity building and community empowerment. Social and economic structures are rebuilt by working with community networks and local governments to support and strengthen local governance and policy structures, to build stakeholders' capacity to respond to climate impacts, and to improve community self-reliance. IOM is focusing on supporting sustainable livelihoods and economic activities for distressed communities to improve their socioeconomic conditions and strengthen their local integration, with particular emphasis on socioeconomic empowerment of marginalized groups.

Individuals reached through transition and recovery

1,100



No. of people received livelihoods support

450



No. of people reached through community dialogues

430



No. of people benefitting from TR related capacity building activities

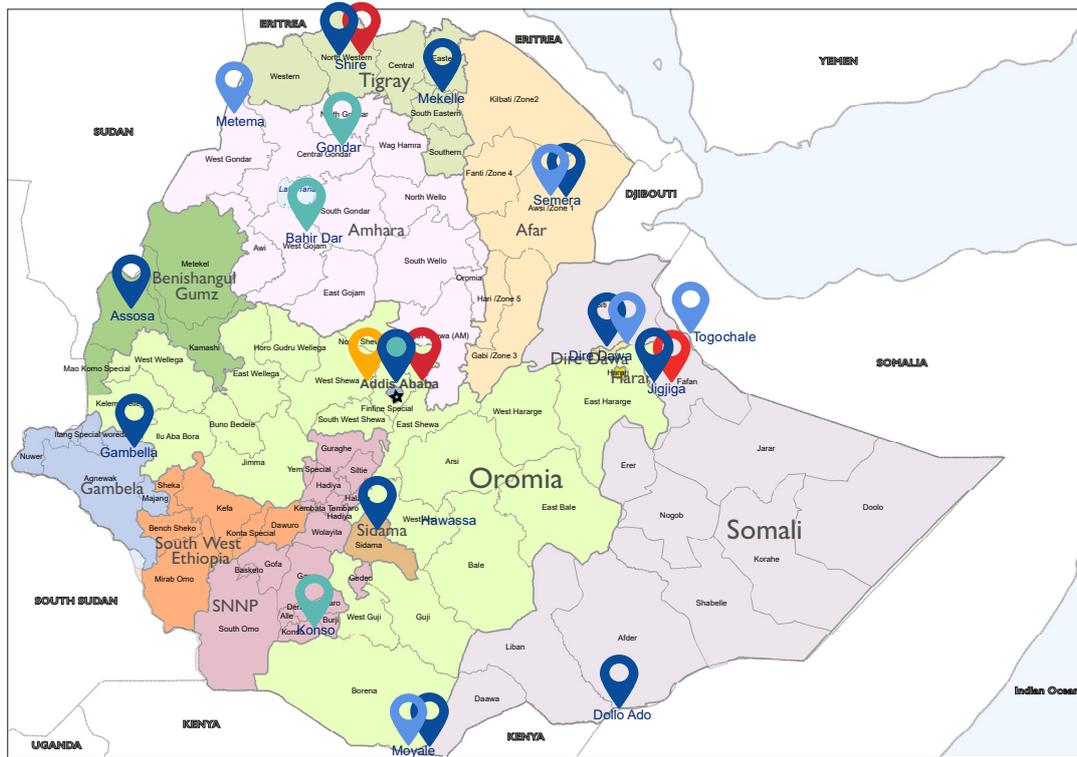
330



No. of people benefitting from durable solution related capacity building activities

-

IOM Presence in Ethiopia



Legend

- Country Office
- Sub-Office
- Field-Office
- Migration Response Centre (MRC)
- Migration Health Assessment Centre (MHAC)
- Transit Centre
- Country Capital
- International Border
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Water Bodies

