

# HUMANITARIAN RESPONSE OVERVIEW

## JANUARY - JULY 2022



### CONTEXT

Deteriorating humanitarian situation in recent times has led to increased humanitarian needs across Ethiopia, with over 20 million people – internally displaced persons (IDPs), crisis-affected communities, and returning migrants among them – needing humanitarian assistance and protection in 2022. Conflict in the northern parts of the country, violence in many other parts, and natural hazards such as one of the worst droughts in recent decades, frequent floods, and landslides are the main drivers of displacement and needs.

High level of displacement and damage to infrastructure and basic services have exposed the population to major protection risks. The death of millions of livestock due to drought has further destroyed livelihoods. Limited food availability is leading to increased migration, as desperate people are migrating in search of water, pasture, and assistance. People on the move have additional barriers

to accessing healthcare and are more at risk to ill health. Limited healthcare access fuels tensions between displaced and host communities.

1.9 million people are displaced in drought-affected Regions of Ethiopia with one out of three of them are displaced due to drought. Drought-affected Regions comprise three-quarters of the total land area of Ethiopia, with Somali, Oromia, and Afar Regions the most severely impacted. One of every three migrants along the eastern route are from drought-affected Regions of Ethiopia, and one of every three returning migrants are going back to the drought-affected Regions.

IOM is responding to the needs of crisis-affected communities across Ethiopia, with sectors of intervention include:



**2.5 million**  
individuals supported



**118,100**  
drought-affected  
individuals supported

## INDIVIDUALS REACHED BY SECTOR JANUARY - JULY 2022



**175,900**

Individuals supported with shelter and non-food items



**897,100**

Individuals reached through WASH



**371,800**

Individuals reached through RRF

**2.5 million**  
individuals  
reached with  
multi-sectoral  
assistance



**621,500**

People supported through  
CCCM services



**393,400**

Individuals reached through  
primary and mental health



**10,820**

Individuals reached through  
transition & recovery



**99,500**

Individuals reached through  
protection assistance

This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

## **Shelter, Non-Food Items, and Cash Assistance**

IOM is constructing, repairing, and maintaining household and communal shelters, and distributing essential non-food household items among crisis-affected populations. Cash assistance is also provided to support with shelter, NFIs, and multi-purpose needs of affected households in line with the Cash Working Group (CWG) recommendations.

Individuals supported  
with shelter and non-food  
items

**175,900**



**160,500**



**15,459**



## **Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM)**

IOM is supporting camp management coordination fora, providing tools for data collection, service monitoring, referrals, and other support in camps for the displaced, establishing Community Representative structures for Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs), and building capacity of CCCM partners.



Individuals supported through CCCM services

**621,500**



No. of IDP sites supported through CCCM services

**134**

# Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)

IOM is constructing new and rehabilitating existing water supply and sanitation facilities, trucking clean water to communities, distributing essential WASH related non-food items and water treatment chemicals, and promoting hygiene awareness to the crisis-affected populations in Ethiopia.

Individuals reached through WASH

**897,100**

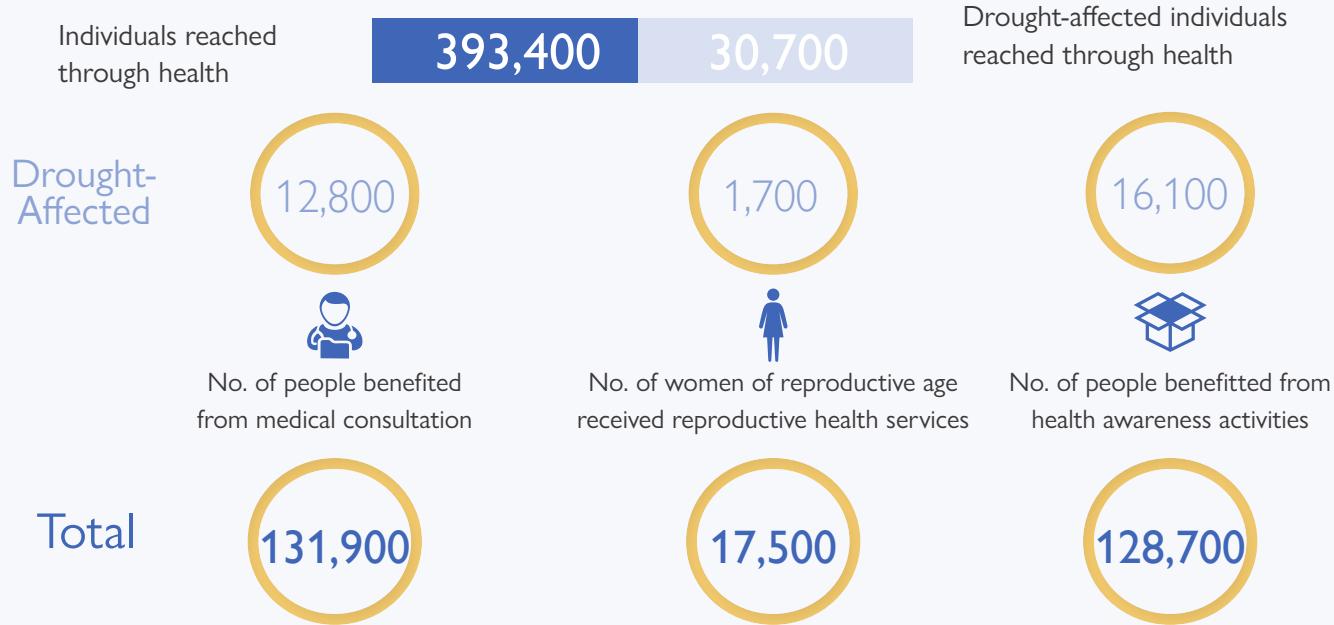
**47,400**

Drought-affected individuals reached through WASH



# PRIMARY HEALTH

IOM is delivering comprehensive lifesaving primary healthcare and nutrition services, integrating mental health and psychosocial support services, and mitigating GBV risks to vulnerable populations in priority areas. Health facilities are supported through deploying mobile health and nutrition teams.



## MENTAL HEALTH

	Drought-Affected	Total	
No. of people received psychosocial support		1,300	60,900
No. of people benefitted from counselling services		28	1,800
No. of people benefitted from mental health awareness activities		800	52,600

## RAPID RESPONSE FUND (RRF)

IOM's Rapid Response Fund (RRF) is supporting local and international non-governmental organizations' (NGOs) emergency response projects through small grants. Projects focus on shelter and settlements, essential non-food items (NFIs), cash-for-NFIs, water, sanitation, and hygiene (WASH), Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM), and education. Through RRF, IOM has established an SNFIs pipeline to support SNFIs actors in their delivery of humanitarian assistance in affected areas.

Individuals reached through RRF

**371,800**

**38,290**

Drought-affected individuals reached through RRF

Drought-Affected

Total

20,280

No. of people supported with shelter

147,240

15,280

No. of people supported with non-food items

178,530

13,000

No. of people supported with CCCM services

41,610

5,000

No. of people supported with multi purpose cash

7,500



## PROTECTION

IOM is undertaking key protection interventions through targeted assistance for at-risk persons and households, strengthening community-based protection mechanisms, raising awareness and sharing information on protection risks and accessing key response services, and providing gender-based violence (GBV) response and prevention interventions.

Individuals benefited from protection assistance

**99,500**



No. of crisis-affected people benefited from protection assistance



No. of crisis-affected people reached by outreach activities on the available protection services

**99,500**

**7,600**

## DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX (DTM)

IOM's DTM programme is providing information on population movements and regularly and systematically collecting, analyzing, and disseminating up-to-date information and data for evidence-based concerted responses by IOM and other humanitarian partners.



No. of displacement reports, assessments, and datasets published



No. of organizations reached with DTM information



No. of IDPs identified

Total

**64**



**4,088,100**

Drought-Affected

**581,000**



## TRANSITION & RECOVERY

IOM is supporting crisis-affected communities across Ethiopia to progressively resolve displacement situations and promote voluntary and informed decision-making via institutional capacity building and community empowerment. Social and economic structures are rebuilt by working with community networks and local governments to support and strengthen local governance and policy structures, to build stakeholders capacity to respond to climate impacts, and to improve community self-reliance. IOM is focusing on supporting sustainable livelihoods and economic activities for distressed communities to improve their socioeconomic conditions and strengthen their local integration, with particular emphasis on socioeconomic empowerment of marginalized groups.

Individuals reached through transition recovery

**10,820**



No. of people received livelihoods support

**1,990**



No. of people reached through community dialogues

**670**



No. of people benefitting from TR related capacity building activities

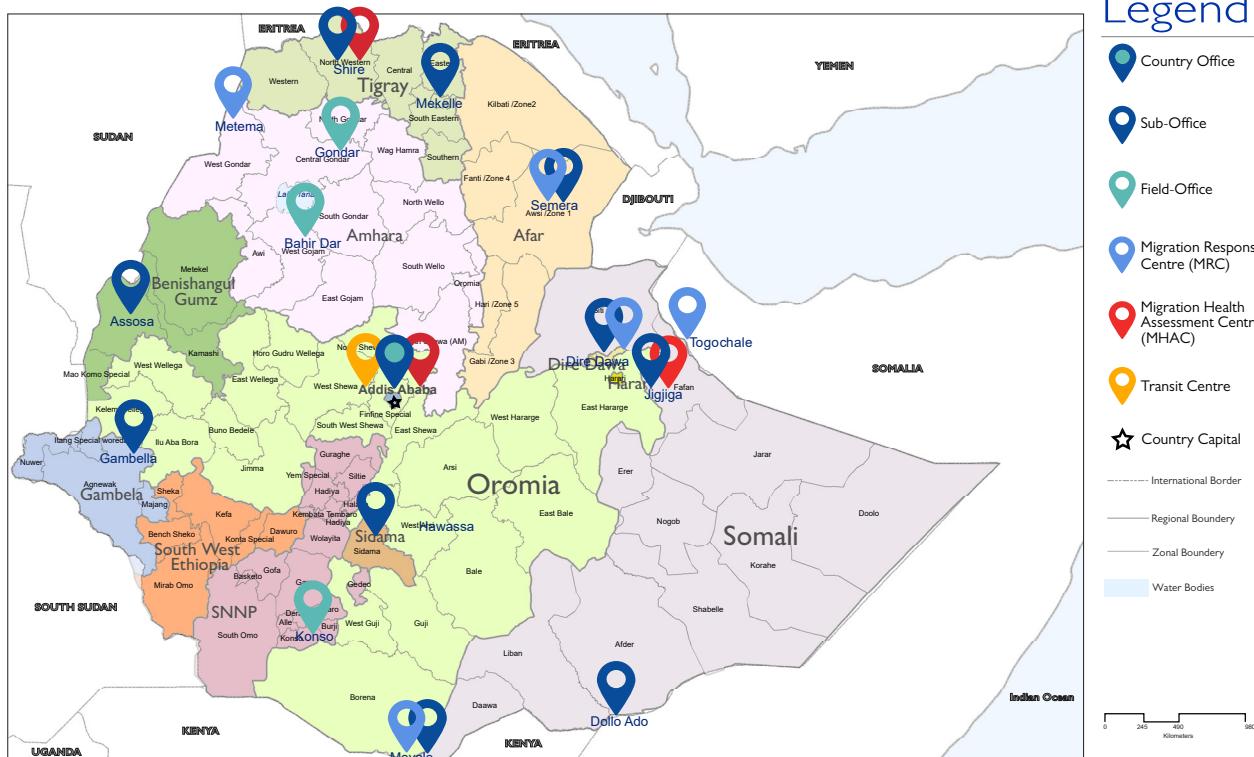
**2,880**



No. of people benefitting from durable solution related capacity building activities

**5,280**

# IOM Presence in Ethiopia



Permanent Mission of  
Norway to the African Union



Funded by  
Federal Foreign Of



EU-IOM  
Joint Initiative for  
Migrant Protection  
and Reintegration

